# MUYIMIRIZE ENDAGAANO Y'OBUSUUBUZI OBW'OBWEREEERE KU SSEMAZINGA AFRICA

**Endagaano: Obusuubuzi bw'eddembe Obusingawo? Ku lw'okugasa ani?**

Okuva ku ntandikwa y'emyaka gya 2000, Abafirika baagamba nti "NEDDA ERI EPAs" (Endagaano z'enkolagana mu Byenfuna) ezaali zisindikibwa Bulaaya okugenda mu maaso n'okunyaga kwayo okw'amatwale mu Maserengeta g'ensi yonna. Kati, pulojekiti endala eya katale k'obwereeere egenda kugenda ku lukalu lwa Afrika: ekitundu kya Africa eky'obusuubuzi obw'obwereeere.

Endagaano eno ey'ebyobusuubuzi ennene kaweefube w'omukago gwa African Union (AU), ng'ewagirwa abazannyi abakulu mu by'enfuna nga Amerika, omukago gwa Bulaaya, China, African Development Bank, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, World Trade Organization (WTO) ne Bbanka y'ensi yonna. Kigendereddwamu okunyweza obutale bwa Afrika, okutumbula eby'obusuubuzi mu ssemazinga ono n'okunyweza okwegatta kw'ebitundu. Ebadde essiddwako omukono amawanga 54 ku 55 agali mu mukago gwa AU. Nga bwe yatandika okukola mu 2019, agamu ku mateeka gaayo ag'ebyobusuubuzi gabadde gakola okuva mu 2022 era wakati w'amasaza musanvu gokka. Endagaano eno egenderera okusumulula ebitundu 97% eby'obusuubuzi wakati wa Afrika mu by'amaguzi. Era eteekawo amateeka ku by'obusuubuzi mu mpeereza, wamu n'ebintu eby'amagezi, okusiga ensimbi n'obusuubuzi ku yintaneeti. Enkola y'okuteesa tebaddemu bwerufu, ng'amawulire gafunibwa okuyita mu biwandiiko ebifulumye byokka.

Bulijjo eby'obusuubuzi mu Afrika bibadde bikolebwa mu ngeri etali ntongole abasuubuzi abatonotono ng'abasinga bakyala. Endagaano eno ebuusa amaaso ensonga eno, era essira eriteeka ku kwongera okuvuganya mu bitongole.

*Kale ddiiru eno ey'ebyobusuubuzi etegeeza ki eri Bannayuganda aba bulijjo mu kiseera kino eky'obuzibu obw'amaanyi obw'embeera y'obudde, ebyenfuna n'emmere?*

**Okusindikiriza enteekateeka y'ebyobulimi**

Eby'obulimi by'abalimi n'enkola z'emmere mu Afrika byolekedde okutyoboolwa Endagaano eno. Ekimu ku bitiisa eby'amaanyi kwe kuba nti kiyinza okunyweza okufuula ensigo z'abalimi omusango. Ebbago ly'endagaano erikwata ku ddembe ly'obuntu lisika amateeka agakwatagana "okukuuma" ebika by'ebimera, eby'obugagga eby'obuzaale n'okumanya okw'ennono. Kino kitegeeza okuzifuula ebintu by'obwannannyini. Kkampuni z'ensigo zaakusobola okulemesa abalimi okutereka n'okuwanyisiganya ensigo ezikuumibwa. N'ekinavaamu, obutonde – obwesigamirwako emmere mu Afirika era omusingi gw'obwetwaze bw'emmere - bijja kubula ate ng'amaanyi g'amakolero g'emmere n'ebyobulimi gakula. Tekikkirizibwa kuwa muntu yenna ddembe lya kwefuga mu mateeka ku nsigo.

**Eddembe ly'abakozi liri mu lusuubo**

Okusobola okwanguya enkulaakulana, ekiwandiiko kya AfCFTA kikubiriza emirimu mu bitundu eby'enjawulo eby'ebyenfuna (SEZs), amateeka gye gawummuzibwa okusikiriza bamusigansimbi. SEZs ziwa amakampuni okukendeeza ku musolo n'okulekulira amateeka agakwata ku butonde bw'ensi n'amalala. Ku bakozi kino kitegeeza embeera y'emirimu embi, emisaala emitono, obuyonjo obubi, essaawa ez'amaanyi, okutulugunya abakyala n'okuwera ebibiina by'abakozi. SEZs era ziviirako okuggyibwako ettaka n'okusengula abantu naddala ng'ettaka likyusibwa okuva mu bulimi okudda mu nnima y'amakolero.

**Okufuna eddagala kuli mu lusuubo**

Endagaano eno erimu ebiragiro ebikwata ku by'amagezi ebiyinza okulemesa okuyingiza n'okufulumya oba okukola eddagala erya bulijjo ery'ebbeeyi esoboka okuva mu makampuni ga wano. Okwongerako ku ddembe oba olukusa kyakwongerwako oluvannyuma, naye enkola y'okuteesa eyolekedde okusigala nga nekusifu eri abantu, newankubadde nga eyinza okuvaamu ebizibu eby'amaanyi ku bulamu bw'abantu.

**Ebitongole bisobola okuwawaabira gavumenti**

Enkyusa z'endagaano ezifulumye ziraga nti amawanga agali mu mukago gayinza okwetaagisa okuteekawo enkola y'okugonjoola enkaayana wakati wa bamusigansimbi n'amawanga (ISDS). Enkola eno ey'obwenkanya mu ngeri ey'enjawulo esobozesa bamusigansimbi abava ebweru okuwawaabira gavumenti mu kkooti esala emisango ekwata ku nsonga eno singa amateeka oba ebiragiro ebipya bikosa obubi amagoba ge basuubira oba obusobozi bwabwe obw'okusiga ensimbi. Enkola ya ISDS evumirira mu nsi yonna olw'okukkiriza bamusigansimbi okukyusa enkola ya gavumenti ey'amawanga agalina obwetwaze. Era kivaako ebibonerezo ebinene (obuwumbi bwa ddoola) abantu ze balina okusasula. Gavumenti za Afrika ziwanguddwa emisango egisinga ku 99 egya ISDS egyabavunaanibwa n'okutuusa kati wansi w'endagaano z'amawanga gombi ez'okusiga ensimbi.

**Obusuubuzi bwa Digito n'obusuubuzi bwa Yintaneeti**

Enkola y’obusuubuzi bwa digito eri mu nteeseganya mu AfCFTA naye ebirimu tebimanyiddwa mu lujjudde. Kiyinzika okuba nti enkola eno ejja kuwagira enteekateeka ya AU ey’okutandikawo akatale akamu aka digito aka ssemazinga. Kino kitegeeza okuggyawo “ebiziyiza” eby’amateeka n’eby’ekikugu mu by’obusuubuzi, gamba ng’enkola ezikolebwa ennyo amawanga ga Afrika okukuuma eby’ekyama. Okugeza, kiyinza okuwera ebyetaago by’okussa mu kitundu ebiremesa ebikwata ku bulamu bw’omuntu, gamba ng’ebyo ebikwata ku bulamu bw’omuntu, okukolebwako ebweru w’ensi y’omuntu. Engeri kimu kya kusatu kyokka eky’abantu ba Afrika gye bakozesa yintaneeti bulijjo, tekinnategeerekeka ani ayolekedde okuganyulwa mu kusumulula eby’obusuubuzi ebya digito n’obusuubuzi ku yintaneeti.

**Amabanja amalala mu bikozesebwa**

Endagaano eno y’emu ku pulojekiti ezissiddwako emikono mu nteekateeka ya AU eya Agenda 2063, egenderera okutumbula ebikozesebwa mu Afrika. Yaakutumbula pulojekiti ennene ezituukana n’ebyetaago by’abagiwagira gavumenti n’ebitongole, gamba nga Nacala Corridor, oluguudo n’eggaali y’omukka oluweza kiromita 1,700 wakati wa Mozambique, Malawi ne Zambia. Pulojekiti zino ennene ezigula ssente nnyingi zitera okugaggawaza amakampuni agasukka mu mawanga n’okuleeta amabanja ga gavumenti amangi eri amawanga mwe gazimbibwa. Wadde ng’okukulaakulanya ebizimbe kikulu, kirina okuba mu bulungi bw’abantu so si kuleeta mabanja malala. Ng’okujjukiza, ebbanja lya gavumenti ebweru w’eggwanga lya Afrika lyali obuwumbi bwa ddoola za Amerika 44 mu mwaka gwa 2022.

**NEDDA eri Endagaano Eno!**

Endagaano eno ezimbiddwa ku ndowooza y’okuteekawo akatale ak’eddembe. Kyongerayo enkola ya “nkulaakulana” eyesigamye ku kwongera ku by’obusuubuzi n’okusiga ensimbi nga yeefudde enkola ya Mwoyo Mufirika. Wabula, “ebisingawo byebimu” mateeka g’ebyobusuubuzi ge tulaba wansi wa WTO n’endagaano z’amawanga gombi. N’olwekyo, kirabika kijja kuganyula abakulu mu Afrika bokka n’amakampuni mubuna mawanga amalala, mu kunyigirizibwa kw’abantu b’omu bitundu.

**Okumanya Ebisingawo:**


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